

REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF THE
KUSHALGARH CHIEFSHIP
RAJPUTANA



FOR
1920



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To

SHREEMAN RAOJI SAHEB

SHREE RANJITSINGHJI BAHADUR,

KUSHALGARH CHIEFSHIP.

Dated Kushalgarh the 1st January 1921.

MAY IT PLEASE HAZUR,

I have the honour to submit, with due respects, the Administration Report of the Kushalgarh Chiefship for the year 1920 for favour of perusal.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Hazur's most obedient Servant,

D. B. KAVEESHWAR,

Kamdar of Kushalgarh.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1920.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

1. **Boundary.**—Kushalgarh Chiefship is situated in the Southernmost limits of Rajputana between 23 degrees, 4 minutes and 23 degrees, 20 minutes North Latitude, and 74 degrees, 17 minutes and 74 degrees, 74 minutes East Longitude. It is a hilly Chiefship bounded on the north by Banswara, Rutlam and Sailana States, on the East by Rutlam and Jhabua States, on the South by Jhabua and Indore States and on the West by the Panch Mahals district of the Bombay Presidency.

2 **Area, Population & Revenue.**—The area of the Chiefship approximately amounts to 340 square miles. Its population according to the Census of 1911 is 22,005 and the gross revenue calculated on the average of last five years is Rs. 1,15,807.

3. **The Chief and the Raj Family.**—Shreeman Raoji Saheb, Shree Ranjit Singhji is the present Chief, i. e., ruler of the Chiefship, who succeeded his father Shreeman Raoji Saheb, Shree Udai Singhji on the 27th January 1916, and is in his 39th year of his age. The Chief's family belongs to Ram Singhot Mertia branch of the Rathor Rajput clan of Jodhpur (Marwar) and has been in possession of the Chiefship for the last 12 generations since Akherajji, the founder, who is said to have conquered the territory, in Sambat 1711 (A.D. 1654) and subsequently founded the town of Kushalgarh in memory of a Bhil Chieftain named Kushla, whom Akherajji is said to have killed. The family is connected by marriage ties to Bansi (Mewar) Kadana (Gujrat) Bari Sadri (Mewar) and Kundla (Jhalawar).

Kunwar Brij Bihari Singhji, the only son and heir-apparent of the Raoji Saheb, is in his 16th year and is studying at the Mayo College, Ajmer, in the 3rd class.

There are four Jagirdars, in the Chiefship viz. of Tambesra, Churabar, Mokampura and Chhoti Sarwa who are provided with Jagirs for their maintenance on conditions of feudal service, they all being descendents of the Chief's family.

4. Visits.—Major D. M. Field, Political Agent, visited Kushalgarh in January and W.H.J. Wilkinson, Esq. C.I.E. Political Agent, Southern Rajputana States visited Kushalgarh in the month of September. Shreeman Raoji Saheb paid visits to the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana at Bombay and Ajmer in the months of November and December respectively, and to the Political Agent at Udaipur in November and Mr. Wilkinson, the Political Agent paid return visit to the Shreeman at Boyadas Haveli in November.

Shreeman Raoji Saheb with all the members of his family paid visits to Nasik, Trimbak, Dakor, Pushkar, Muttra, Brindaban etc. on pilgrimage in the months of August and September for about five weeks. Also some other people of the Chiefship had accompanied him during the journey.

CHAPTER II.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

The Chiefship is divided into three Tehsils for Revenue purposes viz.—

- I. Tehsil Mayad or Sadar Tehsil.
- II. Tehsil Dungra comprising Parganas of Dungra and Himatgarh.
- III. Tehsil Patan comprising Parganas of Patan and Ranga.

The number of villages in the new settlement came to 310 including 16 uninhabited villages. Out of these, 190 inhabited and 14 uninhabited villages are in Khalsa, and the rest in Jagir and Maufi. Owing to the early cessation of rainfall, Rabi crop was very much damaged. The actual recovery of the land revenue amounted to Rs. 44,482 against Rs. 8951 in the previous year.

CHAPTER III.

Legislation.—In all cases, Civil and Criminal Justice is administered according to Laws in force in British India with such modifications as are necessary to meet local requirement; circular orders and notifications being issued from time to time to that effect. Appendix II shows the Laws and Regulations that remained in force in the Chiefship during the year.

Military Force.—No military force is maintained in the Chiefship.

Police.—The Police strength stood at 98 and in addition to this a small force is stationed in and maintained at the expenses of the Jagirs of Tambesra, Churabar, Mokampura and Chhotisarwa, the strength of which is about a dozen. Thus on the whole, there is one police man for every three square miles and 198 inhabitants, of the whole Chiefship. The actual cost of police establishment came to Rs. 9,304 against Rs. 8,372 of last year.

Criminal Justice.—Criminal Justice was administered by the following courts and by certain jagirdars who exercised specially limited powers of a third class magistrate in only those cases in which the parties were the ryots of their jagirs and the offences were of trivial nature:—

I. The court of Mahekma Khas which tries sessions and such other cases that a First Class Magistrate is not competent to try and exercises appellate and revisional jurisdiction in cases dealt with by all other courts, in the Chiefship.

II. The court of the First Class Magistrate.

III. The courts of the Tehsildars of Dungra, Patan and Maiyad who are invested with powers of a third class magistrate.

Appendices VII, VIII and IX show the number of crimes committed and the sentences awarded by the various courts.

Civil Justice.—The work was carried out by the following courts of the Chiefship, besides certain Jagirdars who hear civil suits up to the value of Rs. 100. :—

I. Mahekma Khas which exercises appellate and revisional powers.

II. Civil Judge who is also the First class magistrate hears civil suits of all kinds and values of the Maiyad or Sadar Tehsil and such others as the Tehsildars of Dungra and Patan are not competent to hear.

III. The Tehsildars of Dungra and Patan who are invested with powers to hear civil suits of the value not exceeding Rs. 100.

The details of the work are given in appendices X, XI and XII.

Extradition.—During this year the Chiefship surrendered two accused to Banswara and two to the Panch Mahals in the Bombay Presidency, while the Chiefship received one accused from Jhabua, two from Rutlam and two from Banswara.

Border Court.—No meeting of the court was held during this year.

Prison.—There is one Central Jail at Kushalgarh which is provided with suitable separate quarter for male and female prisoners.

During the period under report 93 persons were confined in the jail and their daily average was 12.4 against 16.30 of last year. The total cost on jail amounted to Rs. 1,080 against Rs. 1,539.

Registration.—In this year 19 documents were registered against 16 in last year and value of property registered amounted to Rs. 7,721 against Rs. 10,808 in last year.

Municipality.—There is a Municipal Committee at Kushalgarh with official and non-official members. The income is derived from import duties of custom and from miscellaneous taxes on rights of easements etc. The income for the year amounted to Rs. 1,974/11/- against Rs. 1,469/11/9 in last year. The conservancy and street lighting work was done as in the previous year.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Weather and Crop.—Owing to early cessation of monsoon production of Khariff crop was some what below normal while that of the Rabi crop was very much damaged. The details of rainfall and prices of different commodities are given in appendices XVII and XVIII respectively.

Wages and Labour.—The average wages current during the year were as under:—

	Rs.	
Daily Labour	5	per month.
Groom	5	" "
Mason	22	" "
Black-smith	15	" "
Tailor	15	" "

Excise.—The excise work is carried on according to the Madras system since 1915—1916. There were 35 shops during this year and the income amounted to Rs. 36,335/15/9 against Rs. 25,263/4/9 of last year. The increase is due to abundance of Mahua flowers and the work of Machinery of the Distillery was regular and in good order.

Opium.—The sale of opium is conducted on state contract system, the proceeds of which amounted to Rs. 8,136.

Agricultural Stock.—The details of Agricultural Stock are given in Appendix XX.

Forest.—There is a very extensive forest in the Chiefship covering an area of more than 200 square miles abounding in natural gift of valuable timber trees and drugs etc. The income under this head came to Rs. 1,461 against Rs. 2,516 of last year. Babu Pershadilal of the United Provinces is appointed as forest officer during this year to improve this department.

Customs.—There are ten Nakas or Customs outposts and the income from this source amounted to Rs. 21,975 against Rs. 7,390/3/9 of last year.

The increase in the income was due to the good management of the department and removing prohibition of export from time to time.

Public Works.—During this year a contract of constructing the Colvin School was given to Jatashanker but as he failed to carry on the work nearly for six months the contract of the same was given to another man, Nathuram Mistri of Thandla in Jhabua. It is now hoped that the work of constructing the school will be finished in next year. Only miscellaneous repairs etc. were carried on, on which a sum of Rs. 4,731 was spent. Negotiations with a Bombay firm are going on regarding the lease of manganese mines of this Chiefship. If the lease is given the firm intends to make railway line of its own from Bamania (B. B. & C. I. Ry.) to Kushalgarh.

Post & Telegraph Office—There is a combined post and telegraph office at Kushalgarh which was opened in September 1914, on a guarantee by the Chiefship to pay every year a sum of Rs. 465 minus half the receipts of telegram despatched from this place for ten years. Under this guarantee this Chiefship had to pay Rs. 97/12/- this year.

Mint.—No coins were minted in Kushalgarh. The Imperial currency is the only legal tender throughout the Chiefship which was introduced in 1904 in suppression of Shah Alam Shahi coin which was then current here.

CHAPTER V.

The receipts and expenditure, including both ordinary and extraordinary, amounted to Rs. 1,70,612 and Rs. 1,67,687 respectively as compared with Rs. 1,39,592 and Rs. 1,34,786 of the last year.

During this year the Chiefship paid Rs. 44,360 in part payment of its oldstanding and last year's debts, as mentioned in appendices XXII and XXVII.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Dispensary.—There is a dispensary in Kushalgarh town in charge of a Sub Assistant Surgson. The number of out-door patients treated in the dispensary during the year has been 4016 against 3605 of the last year. The total cost of its up-keep amounted to Rs. 1,437 against Rs. 1,833 of the previous year. Though efforts were made to get an experienced and competent man for the vacant post of the Sub Assistant Surgeon but the Chiefship could not succeed in getting such a man during this year. Negotiations are going on with some men and it is hoped that the post will be filled up shortly,

Vaccination.—1060 children were vaccinated in this year against 534 in the previous year.

Births & Deaths.—The figures of births and deaths are given in Appendix XXIV.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

There is an Anglo-Vernacular School at Kushalgarh and seven Hindj schools in the district. The number on roll in the A. V. School at the end of the year was 68 against 132 in last year. The total number on roll in the village schools was 68 against 65 in last year.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Treasure Trove.—No treasure trove was found in this year.

Mines.—Manganese ores exist in certain parts of the Chiefship, but the Chiefship could, upto this time, take no benefit of this valuable natural gift owing to no fit person coming forward for excavating it. Now Shriman Raoji

Saheb has made up his mind to give the contract of the manganese mines to any firm and correspondence is going on with a firm of Bombay to give lease of the same. There are ^{stone} quarries at Borkheri Andesar and few other places which supply local requirements.

War.—The second anniversary of the armistice was duly celebrated according to the orders of His Majesty.

Disputes of the Thakurs.—Although decisions were given by the Chiefship on almost all disputes of the Thakurs, the latter have been still trying to create disputes in the peaceful discharge of work. Efforts are being made to remove the difficulties.

D. B. Kaveeshwar,

Kamdar of Kushalgarh.

APPENDIX I.

*Statement showing changes of Principal Officers in Kushalgarh
during the year ending 31st December 1920.*

Serial No.	Name of Officers.	Appointment.	Period.		REMARKS.
			From.	To.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Rao Saheb Damodar Rao Bhagwant Rao Kaveesh- war	Kamdar... ..	1- 1-20	31-12-20	
2	Pandia Jagdishwar Some- shwar	Vakil	1- 1-20	31-12-20	
3	Thakur Sheosingh	Accountant	1- 1-20	31-12-20	
4	Munshi Janaki Pershad	Officer of Revenue, Land record, Settle- ment, Customs and Excise Departments	1- 1-20	31-12-20	
5	Pandit Harilal	Acting Magistrate	1- 1-20	15- 1-20	
6	Mr. Shivram Pant	Magistrate	16- 1-20	31-12-20	
7	Kaluram Compounder	Acting Sub Assistant Surgeon	1- 1-20	31-12-20	
8	Thakur Bhagirath	Acting Forest Officer	1- 1-20	20- 9-20	
9	Munshi Pershadilal	Forest Officer	21- 9-20	31-12-20	
10	Mr. Khubchand	Acting Headmaster... ..	1- 1-20	15- 1-20	
11	Pandit Harilal	Headmaster	16- 1-20	31-12-20	
12	Mr. Qudrat Ullabeg	Overseer	1- 2-20	31-12-20	
13	Mr. A. M. Vyas	Superintendent of Police	1- 1-20	2- 3-20	
14	Mr. Jethalal	Acting Superintend- ent of Police	3- 3-20	14-12-20	
15	Mr. Sahebchand	Superintendent of Police... ..	15-12-20	31-12-20	

APPENDIX III.

List of Laws in force in Kushalgarh in the year 1920.

Serial No.	DESCRIPTION.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Indian Penal Code ...	Generally the Spirits of British Indian Acts is adhered to with special regard to usage custom of the Chiefship.		
2	Criminal Procedure Code ...			
3	Evidence Act ...			
4	Whipping Act ...			
5	Civil Procedure Code ...			
6	Court Fees Act ...			
7	Stamp Act ...			
8	Registration Act ...			
9	Excise Act ...			
10	Police Act ...			
11	Contract Act ...	Local		
12	Opium Rules ...			
13	Border Court Rules...			
14	Col. Wyllie's Extradition Rules ...			
15	Customs Rules ...			
16	Forest Rules ...			
17	Local Shikar Rules ...			
18	Court of Wards Rules ...			
19	Patwari Rules ...			
20	Rules for Tadris of Kushalgarh ...			
21	Rules for Cultivating New Land ...			
22	Rules for Tenants of Kushalgarh ...			
23	Kanungo & Girdawar Rules ...			

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other Particulars of the Military Forces in Kushalgarh for the year 1920.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other details of the Force at the end of current year.															
Serial Number.	Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.					At the end of the current year.	Details of Force at the end of current year.				Total cost (estimated) on account of pay and allowances of the Force including Followers.	REMARKS.		
		At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, doctored etc.		Number of Battalions, Batteries or Regiments.	Number of Guns.	European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.			Fighting Men.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Cavalry ...														
2	Sappers ...														
3	Artillery ...														
4	Infantry ...														
5	Imperial Service Troops ...														
There is no regular Military force in Kushalgaia															

There is no regular Military force in Kushalgarh

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police in Kushalgarh for the year 1926.

Serial number.	Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
					Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmently.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Superintendent of Police	1	40	480						1	...	
2	Sub-Inspectors	3	20	720						3	...	
3	Sharistedar	1	15	180						1	...	
4	Accountant Police	1	12	144						1	...	
5	Head Mohrir	3	10	360						3	...	
6	Head Constables	9	10	1080						2	7	
7	Sawars	5	18	1080						...	5	
8	Constables...	75	7	6300						5	70	
	Total	98	132	10344						16	82	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the Working of the Police in Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

STATE.	Number of offences		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of conviction (columns 4-6)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Kushalgarh	92	84	93	65	89	60	69	35	16	11	74.19	53.84	77.52	58.33	

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the Value of Property Stolen and the Amount of Recoveries in Kusaigarih during the year 1920.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks:
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
i	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Kusaigarih ..	6,608 12 0	10,888 4 6	3,326 14 0	4,222 4 0	50.33	38.78	
Total ...	6,608 12 0	10,888 4 6	3,326 14 0	4,222 4 0	50.33	38.78	

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in Kusaigarh during the year 1920.

NAMES OF COURTS.	Number of offences reported during		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH										PERSONS DISPOSED OF.						REMARKS.
			Brought to trial in 1920.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.			
	Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant/summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.										
										2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
I																			
Mahekma Khas...	5	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	14	6	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fauzdari Court ...	122	143	24	57	65	86	22	...	198	254	...	185	38	3	...	...	28	...	...
Tehsils etc.	45	66	13	9	7	43	24	1	84	97	3	49	30	...	1	...	14	...	...
Total ...	172	210	40	69	72	129	46	1	296	357	3	237	71	3	1	...	42	...	...

Statement showing the Results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

(19)

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year 1920.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		during the year to- ceived by transfer or on remitted.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed ^{filed} during the year.										Suits disposed of during the present year.					Average duration.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits regarding money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100, & up to Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & upto Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & upto Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex- -parts.	Admitted and compro- -mised.	Struck off the roll.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Year.	Months.	Days.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
Civil Judge's (Senior) Court	16	4	90	206	106	210	102	197	4	13	12,311	8	3	1	196	9	173	19	...	...	...	6	11,059	5	9	...	11	11	
Tahsils etc.	8	9	17	106	25	115	16	98	9	17	3,335	3	8	1	105	...	105	...	...	...	13	58	8	19	2,711	13	3	7	8
Total ...	24	13	107	312	131	325	118	295	13	30	15,646	11	6	2	301	9	278	19	4	...	...	44	25	13,771	3	0	...	...	...

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Works.—Results of Applications for execution of decrees in Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.		Applications brought to be registered.			TOTAL:			Disposed of.			Closing Balance.			Nature of Application pending disposal at the close of the year:			REMARKS:
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Civil Judge's (Senior) Court	23	6	924-6-6	36	108	7692-12-0	59	114	8617-2-6	53	85	6657-11-9	6	29	1959-6-9	13	13	3		
Tehsils etc....	7	5	164-0-0	...	12	265-8-9	7	17	429-8-9	2	13	265-6-9	5	4	164-8-0	3	...	1		
Total ...	30	11	1088-5-6	36	1207	7958-4-9	66	131	9046-11-3	55	98	6922-12-6	11	33	2123-14-9	16	13	4		

APPENDIX XII.

CIVIL WORK.—Number and result of appeals in Civil Suits, in Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of Appeals filed during.		How disposed of.								REMARKS.						
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases re-manded for Re-trial.			Cases Compro-mised and otherwise disposed of		Average duration.			
													Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year
i	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
Mahakma Khas, Kushalgarh...	2	8	6	8	8	11	5	9	3	2	1125	3	0	224	6	6	4	1	4	0	2	0	0			4 months and 20 days.	4 months and 22 days.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the Number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

STATION.	Number of Prisons, and Lockups	Number of Prisoners.					Daily average.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of period of Accused, under Trial.	Remarks showing mortality among Convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.					
				Past year.	Present year.							
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Central Jail Kushalgarh	1	14	79	118	93	16.30	12.4	17	1080	4.2	No prisoner died during the year	

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing the Documents registered in the Civil Court of the Kushdigharn during the year 1928.

NAME.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents. presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgage.	Sale deeds.	Wills.	Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
						Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Kushalnagarh Civil Judge's (Senior) Court	16	19	6	6	8	7	...	...	...	...	2	6	16	19	Rs. 10,808-4-0	Rs. 7,721-0-0	..	..	..

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure of Kuşhalgarh on account of registration during the year 1920.

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.	Fees realised.	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sale deeds	8	Rs. a. p. 6,042 4 0	Rs. a. p. 21 0 0	9	Rs. a. p. 6,371 0 0	Rs. a. p. 30 8 0	
Mortgage	6	4,766 0 0	27 0 0	4	1,350 0 0	8 0 0	
Wills	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	...	...	6	...	...
Total	16	10,808 4 0	48 0 0	19	7,721 0 0	38 8 0	
Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net income	...	...	48 0 0	...	...	38 8 0	

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipality in Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

Name.	Opening Balance on the 1st October 1919.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the September 30th 1920.	Remarks.
		Past	Present.		Past.	Present.		
I	2	3	4	35	6	7	8	9
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Kushalgarh	2690 5 0	1466 11 9	1974 11 0	4665 0 0	1420 6 3	1679 15 0	2985 1 0	Closing balance including Rs. 2393-13-3 advances and Rs. 591-3-9 cash

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of Rainfall in the Kushalgarh Chiefship for the year 1920.

Name of Locality.	October 1919.		November 1919.		December 1919.		January 1920.		February 1920.		March 1920.		April 1920.		May 1920.		June 1920.		July 1920.		August 1920.		September 1920.		Total.		Total of Past year.		Average of preceding 5 year.		Remarks.	
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	
Kushalgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	60	9	50	9	50	4	7	1	55	29	22	47	23	39	92	

APPENDIX XVIII.

*Statement as to Prices of Staple Food-Grains in Kushalgarh
for the year 1920.*

Serial No.	Articles.	During June 1919 per Rupee.		During June 1920 per Rupee.		During September 1919 per Rupee.		During September 1920 per Rupee.		Remarks.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7
		Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	
1	Wheat (Katha) ...	5	8	7	8	4	0	6	0	
2	Wheat (Vajia) ...	6	0	12	0	5	0	7	8	
3	Maize ...	6	0	30	0	7	8	16	0	
4	Gram ...	9	0	15	0	6	0	11	0	
5	Wheat flour ..	4	12	8	0	3	0	6	0	
6	Maize flour ...	5	0	20	0	5	8	10	0	
7	Ghee ...	0	10	0	12	0	9	0	12	
8	Rice superior ...	4	0	8	0	4	0	6	0	
9	Rice common ...	5	0	10	0	5	0	8	0	
10	Kodra ...	20	0	40	0	20	0	35	0	
11	Salt ...	12	8	10	0	12	8	10	0	
12	Pulse Moong ...	2	0	4	0	2	0	4	0	
13	Pulse Urad ...	3	0	5	0	3	0	5	0	
14	Pulse Gram ...	5	8	9	0	4	0	6	0	
15	Tuwar ...	3	0	3	0	2	0	3	0	
16	Gur ...	3	0	2	8	3	0	2	0	
17	Sugar ...	1	8	0	14	1	4	0	14	
18	Til seeds oil ...	1	0	1	4	1	0	1	4	
19	Tobacco ...	1	0	1	4	1	0	1	4	
20	Chilly ...	0	12	2	8	1	0	2	8	
21	Til seeds ...	4	0	4	0	3	0	4	0	
22	Opium ...	$3\frac{1}{5}$ Tolas.		$3\frac{1}{5}$ Tolas.		$3\frac{1}{5}$ Tolas.		$3\frac{1}{5}$ Tolas.		

APPENDIX XIX.

Statement of Expenditure on the Public Buildings and Repairs in Kushalgārh during the year 1920.

Description of Works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Grand Total State and Local Funds.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Originrl.	Repairs.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Colvin School ...	Rs. 270	Rs. ...	Rs. 270	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 270	
Irrigation ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	
Miscellaneous ...	...	4,731	4,731	...	...	...	4,731	
Total ...	272	4,731	5,003	...	...	...	5,003	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Kushalgarh Chiefship during the year 1920.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.												Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	With two Buf- faloes.	With four Buf- faloes.	Riding.	Load carrying.				
				Male.	Female.													
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
Kushalgarh ...	1920	8,893	11,540	407	3,758	349	213	91	507	7,420	3,932	...	8	468				

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue in Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

Name.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kushalgarh	35	Rs, 36,235-15-9	6	Rs. ...	1	Rs. 100		Rs, ...	42	Rs. 36,335-15-9	Income of duty on opium is included in customs duties.

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of Kushalgarh during the year 1920.

RECEIPTS.				DISBURSEMENT.				REMARKS.
NAME OF DEMANDS.	Budget estimate for 1920.	Collections for 1920.	Collections for 1919	Heads NATURE OF EXPENDITURE.	Budget estimate for 1920.	Expenditure for 1920.	Expenditure for 1919.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Balance from last year	Rs. 101	Rs. 4,805	Rs. 4,429	Khasgi ...	Rs. 32,000	Rs. 37,305	Rs. 22,594	
Land Revenue	42,595	44,482	8,951	Administration	19,049	16,627	14,881	
Excise and Customs	64,276	70,888	35,634	Army ...	...	...	...
Registration and Stamps	1,425	2,200	...	Police and Jail	13,912	11,049	9,911	
Municipality	2,520	2,506	1,474	Fixed Payments	1,152	1,153	[1,153	
Forest	2,110	1,461	2,516	Education	2,729	1,338	1,269	
Mines	5	...	...	Medical ...	1,800	1,437	1,832	
Tribute and Chowdh...	857	857	...	P. W. D.	10,208	5,003	739	
Judicial...	1,555	1,559	2,730	Municipality	3,000	957	1,124	
Police	15	21	...	Forest ...	3,804	1,314	1,302	

Public Works	...	68	...	...	Court of Wards	...	25	...	...
Court of Wards	...	25	19	...	Excise and Customs...	...	8,516	4,115	3,734
Miscellaneous	...	125	788	327	Devasthan	...	100	181	46
Refund of Advances	...	8,000	36,122	9,503	Minor Establishments	...	...	...	...
					Pensioners	...	723	514	198
Total Ordinary	...	1,23,576	1,60,303	61,135	Miscellaneous	...	20,000	67,950	32,946
Extra-Ordinary	...	6,305	4,904	74,027	Unforeseen Expenses...	...	3,000	3,520	2,955
Total Ordinary & Extra-Ordinary	...	1,29,881	1,65,207	1,35,162					
Grand Total	...	1,29,982	1,70,612	1,39,591	Total Ordinary	...	1,19,517	1,52,413	94,634
					Extra-Ordinary	...	500	...	19,428
					Suspense head	...	1,000	109	1,098
					Advances	...	...	15,165	19,631
					Total Extra-Ordinary	...	1,500	15,274	40,152
					Total Ordinary & Extra-Ordinary	...	1,21,017	1,67,687	1,34,786
					Closing Balance	...	8,965	2,925	4,805
					Grand Total	...	1,29,982	1,70,612	1,39,591

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Kushalgarh Dispensary during the year 1926.

Dispensary.	Number of Patients treated.		Results of In-door Patients.				Daily average.	Expenditure.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kushalgarh ...	4,016						11.9	Rs. a. p. 1,437 0 0	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of Kushalgarh for the year 1920.

Name,	Population according to the Census of 1920. 1911	Births.				Deaths.				Ratio per 1,000 of Population					Remarks.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Births.						
										Past year.	Present year.	Deaths.	Births.	Past year.		Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Kushalgarh.	22,005	200	325	125	...	756	401	...	355	9,09	14.76	34.36	18,22			

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained in Kushalgarh for the year 1920.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of Pupils on roll on 30th September.		Daily average attendance		Expenditure.			REMARKS.
Past Year.	Present Year.		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	1	Anglo vernacular school Kushalgarh ...	98	68	59	48	...	955		
7	7	Village schools, ...	60	68	32	42	383	
8	8	Total ...	158	136	91	90	...	955	383	

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APPENDIX XXVI.

*Statement showing the Income of Import and Export Duties in Kushalgarh
for the year 1920.*

Serial No.	Name of month.	Export Duties.			Import Duties.			Total.			Remarks.
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1	October 1919 ...	381	13	6	191	13	3	573	10	9	
2	November 1919 ...	438	4	0	136	8	0	574	12	0	
3	December 1919...	559	13	9	293	4	0	853	1	9	
4	January 1920 ...	595	15	9	142	6	3	738	6	0	
5	February 1920 ...	1861	7	0	220	12	6	2082	3	6	
6	March 1920 ...	3683	7	6	97	12	6	3781	4	0	
7	April 1920 ...	3292	1	9	211	3	6	3503	5	3	
8	May 1920 ...	1849	10	0	155	15	3	2005	9	3	
9	June 1920 ...	957	3	6	225	14	9	1183	2	3	
10	July 1920 ...	299	4	3	219	12	3	519	0	6	
11	August 1920 ...	4606	15	6	126	9	0	4733	8	6	
12	September 1920 ...	1350	0	3	77	2	6	1427	2	9	
	Grand Total ...	19876	0	9	2099	1	9	21975	2	6	

D. B. KAVEESHWAR.

Kamdar.

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Statement showing the approximately the financial position of the Chiefship on the 30th September 1920.

Particulars.	Amount of debts from Chiefship on 1st September 1920	Amount of debts increased in 1920	Total of debts from Chiefship upto 30th September 1920	Amount paid in discharge of debts during 1920	Amount remaining due from Chiefship on 30th September 1920	Remark
Amount of debt due from the Chief- ship at the end of last year as shown in last year's report ...	1,12,014 15 0		1,12,014 15 0	44360 8 6	67,654 6 6	
Amount of debt incurred in the present year ...	...		...	...	...
Total ...	1,12,014 15 0		1,12,014 15 0	44360 8 6	67,654 6 6	

